# POZNAN UNIVERSITY OF TECHNOLOGY



#### EUROPEAN CREDIT TRANSFER AND ACCUMULATION SYSTEM (ECTS)

## **COURSE DESCRIPTION CARD - SYLLABUS**

Course name

Fundamentals of Econometrics [S1Log2>PE]

Course			
Field of study Logistics		Year/Semester 3/6	
Area of study (specialization)		Profile of study general academic	C
Level of study first-cycle		Course offered in Polish	l
Form of study full-time		Requirements elective	
Number of hours			
Lecture 15	Laboratory classe 0	es	Other 0
Tutorials 15	Projects/seminars 0	6	
Number of credit points 2,00			
Coordinators		Lecturers	
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#### **Prerequisites**

Student knows basics of statistics.

#### Course objective

To teach student knowledge about estimation of economic relations. To create skills of econometric modelling and learn how to use it in practice.

#### **Course-related learning outcomes**

Knowledge:

1. Student knows terms of econometric linear model, linearisable model, goodness of fit, significancy and typical implementations of econometric models in logistics [P6S\_WG\_04]

2. Student knows terms of forecasting theory (forecast, error, feasibility and accuracy) and terms of econometric model, goodness of fit and significancy [P6S\_WG\_04]

3. Student knows ordinary and general least squares methods (OLS and GLS) of data analysis [P6S\_WG\_04]

4. Student knows time series components: sample average, moving average, random component [P6S\_WG\_04]

5. Student knows methods of seasonal components and factors estimation [P6S\_WK\_08]

6. Student knows forecasting rules and forecast verification, and typical implementations in logistics. Knows how calculate safety stock quantity to ensure given level of demand quantity satisfaction [P6S\_WK\_08]

Skills:

1. Student can estimate a model using OLS and GLS methods also with usage of Excel and GRETL [P6S\_UW\_02]

2. Student assess statistical significancy and the fitness of model to data [P6S\_UW\_03]

3. Student estimates error of forecast ex ante and ex post [P6S\_UO\_02]

4. Student can use econometric modeling and forecasting in logistics with appropriate statistical methods, taking into account new advances in economics and logistics [P6S\_U0\_02; P6S\_UU\_01]

Social competences:

- 1. Student is concious about forecasting role and meaning in logistics [P6S\_KO\_01-02]
- 2. Student is ready to work in forecasting field projects and teams [P6S\_KR\_02]

### Methods for verifying learning outcomes and assessment criteria

Learning outcomes presented above are verified as follows:

Lecture: Partial and final grades at lecture based on mid-semester test including closed questions answering and short tasks solving. Each final grade has pass threshold of 60% of all complementing points.

Tutorial: Partial grade at tutorial: 1. tasks of model fitness to data measuring, forecasting errors calculus and of data deflating in Excel and 2. analysing case of modeling and forecasting of time series including seasonal effects. Final grade (pass) results from sum of points from activities (1-2).

## Programme content

Econometrics with its terms and basic methods of quantitative analyzis. Econometric model concept and usage. Regression and correlation.

## **Course topics**

Lecture. Estimation and veryfication of econometric model, ordinary least squares method, determination coefficient, multiple regression. Forecasting theory. Terms, forecast, simulation, forecasting process, error, accuracy. Forecasting software. Functionality and examples. Analysis of time series and choice of an appropriate model. Trends. Calculus of safe stock quantity to ensure a given level of demand service. Tutorial: Analyzes and tasks with the use of theories and methods discussed in the lecture.

## **Teaching methods**

Lecture: case study and theory review. Tutorial: case study, project task.

## Bibliography

Basic:

1. Cieślak M. (red.), Prognozowanie gospodarcze. Metody i zastosowania, Wydawnictwo Naukowe PWN, Warszawa 2002.

2. Dittmann P., Prognozowanie w przedsiębiorstwie, PWE, Warszawa 2003.

3. Kufel T., Ekonometria. Rozwiązywanie problemów z wykorzystaniem programu GRETL, Wydawnictwo Naukowe PWN, Warszawa 2011.

4. Witkowska D., Podstawy ekonometrii i teorii prognozowania, Oficyna Ekonomiczna, Kraków 2006.

#### Additional:

1. Borkowski B., Dudek H., Szczesny W., Ekonometria. Wybrane zagadnienia, Wydawnictwo Naukowe PWN, Warszawa 2004.

2. Brzęczek T., Ocena efektów dywersyfikacji portfela produktowego w zakresie ryzyka sprzedaży całkowitej i trafności jej prognoz, Ekonometria I (55) 2017, s. 112-124.

3. Brzęczek T., Sales forecasting and newsboy model techniques integrated for merchandise planning

and business risk optimization [w:] Steglich M., Mueller Ch., Neumann G., Walter M. (eds.), Communications of ECMS 34(1), 2020, s. 111-115 (https://doi.org/10.7148/2020-0111). 4. Kufel T., Ekonometryczna analiza cykliczności procesów gospodarczych o wysokiej częstotliwości obserwowania, WN UMK w Toruniu, Toruń 2010.

## Breakdown of average student's workload

	Hours	ECTS
Total workload	50	2,00
Classes requiring direct contact with the teacher	30	1,00
Student's own work (literature studies, preparation for laboratory classes/ tutorials, preparation for tests/exam, project preparation)	20	1,00